2022 Enlist Technology Cotton Variety Trial - Edcot Gin<br>George Brothers Farm<br>Kress, TX<br>Dr. Randy Boman, Cotton Agronomics Manager - Windstar Inc.<br>Phillip Kidd, Edcot Gin Manager<br>Landon Kidd, Edcot Gin Assistant Manager


#### Abstract

Summary In 2019, a cotton variety testing program was established as a new service created by Windstar Inc. affiliated gins. These gins are working together to support a Cotton Agronomics Manager position. One of the components of this program is to work with local producers to scientifically evaluate varieties in a commercial on-farm setting from planting through ginning. These unique replicated trials are planted and harvested with the grower's commercial equipment. Each variety's round modules are combined across all replicates and then ginned and classed separately in an extremely detailed manner. Purging and weighing any remnant bale from the press is also performed for each variety. All lint samples from each variety's commercial bales are then classed by the USDA-AMS classing office. This detailed ginning and classing management of all round modules for each variety is key to the success of this program and to the best of our knowledge is without peer in the U.S. ginning industry.


At this site in 2022, eight PhytoGen varieties (including four experimental entries) with Enlist technology were planted in a center-pivot irrigated field in a scientifically valid trial with three replicates. This trial experienced minimal adverse weather events. Low Verticillium wilt disease pressure was observed in the field. The trial escaped various localized hail events that occurred in the surrounding area, and generally rainfall was low or was not obtained from planting through mid-season. Irrigation capacity was challenged, and fairly high levels of moisture stress was noted in late August and September. The field's plant growth regulator management was targeted to the remainder of the field, which was planted to PHY 250 W3FE and no mepiquat chloride applications were made. Therefore, varieties with greater growth potential were able to express that to a certain degree, and taller plant heights were noted for those entries. Plant height data are presented in Table 2, which indicates that all entries were less than 24 inches tall. Good yield and excellent quality were noted in the trial.

Harvest results indicated that no statistically significant differences were observed with respect to lint yield or net value/acre (Table 1). Lint yields ranged from a high of $1433 \mathrm{lb} /$ acre (PX22A214 W3FE) to a low of $1301 \mathrm{lb} /$ /acre (PHY $250 \mathrm{~W} 3 F E$ ), which was a fairly small range in
yield across entries. Lint yields averaged $1360 \mathrm{lb} /$ acre across all eight entries. USDA-AMS classing data indicated that fiber quality was excellent and average Loan value for entries across all commercially ginned and classed bales was $\$ 0.5584 / \mathrm{lb}$. Loan rate among entries varied from a high of $\$ 0.5656 / \mathrm{lb}$ (PHY $350 \mathrm{~W} 3 F E$ ) to a low of $\$ 0.5500 / \mathrm{lb}$ (PXA22214 W3FE), and again, was a very small range. Net value/acre (defined as lint yield x Loan value plus net gin credit) ranged from a high of \$1016/acre (PHY 350 W3FE) to a low of \$934/acre (PX40A383 W3FE and PHY 250 W3FE), a difference of $\$ 82 /$ acre. These differences were not statistically significant.

Table 2 presents in-season data including stand establishment percentage, vigor, nodes above white flower (NAWF) on two observation dates, plant height on three observation dates, nodes above cracked boll on September 27 and a visual estimate of storm resistance at harvest. Final plant heights ranged from a high of 23.7 inches for PHY 350 W3FE to a low of 18.3 inches for PHY 205 W3FE.

Table 3 provides the USDA-AMS classing results from each commercial bale for each variety and the variety averages. Averages indicate that color grades were typically 31 with a few 41 values. Leaf grades ranged from 2 to 3 . Staple ranged from a high of 37.6 (PX22A213 W3FE) to a low of 35.4 32nds inch (PHY 205 W3FE). Average micronaire for varieties ranged from a low of 4.1 (PHY 332 W3FE) to a high of 4.7 (PHY 205 W3FE). Loan chart low micronaire discounts are triggered at values of 3.4 and lower. Therefore, none of the entries encountered Loan rate discounts for low micronaire. No bark contamination was noted in most commercial bales, although one bark contaminated bale was observed for PHY 332 W3FE and PX22A213 W3FE. Fiber strength ranged from 31.8 to $33.9 \mathrm{~g} /$ tex, and uniformity ranged from 81.1 to 82.4\%.

Disclaimer: Readers should realize that results from one trial do not represent conclusive evidence that the same response would occur where conditions vary. Multisite and multi-year data are always best. For this trial, good scientific techniques were used and the results are presented to indicate what actually occurred in the trial. Context of the environment, overall growing season impact, management techniques, and trial methodology used are important and must be considered.

## Site Information and Methods

Elevation: 3585 ft
Previous crop: grain sorghum in 2021
Tillage system: strip-till
Planted: May 10
Replicates: 3 replicates in a randomized complete block design
Plot width: 8-row plots
Plot length: trial was planted in a circle with $\sim 3,700 \mathrm{ft}$ for long rows and $\sim 1700 \mathrm{ft}$ for short rows
Seeding rate: 45,000 seed/acre

Days from planting to first bloom: 64 (July 13)
30 -inch rows under center pivot irrigation
Total rainfall April through October: 7.0 inches
April 0.0, May 0.5, June 0.5, July 0.3, August 4.3, September 0.2, October 1.2
Total irrigation May through September: 11.2 inches
May 1.0, June 3.5, July 3.7, August 3.0, September 0.0
Fertility management: 15 tons/acre manure applied fall 2020, no other fertilizers applied Chemical Applications:

Spring burndown - 2 oz/acre Panther (March 16)
Preplant burndown - 22 oz/acre 2,4-D LV6 + 32 oz/acre Roundup (April 17)
Preemergence - 1 qt/acre diuron +22 oz/acre 2,4-D LV6 + 32 oz/acre Dual (May 12)
Post emergence - 1 qt/acre Enlist One + (June 5)
Post emergence - 1 qt/acre Enlist One +32 oz/acre Roundup +1 pt/acre Outlook
(July 12)
Plant growth regulators: no mepiquat chloride applications
Insecticides: 4 oz/acre acephate (June 5)
Harvest aid application: $3 \mathrm{pt} /$ acre ethephon (October 13)
Harvesting: November 20 using a John Deere CS690, with harvested area calculated by the GPS on the stripper monitor. Round modules were weighed using the CS690 scale, and all round modules from each variety were weighed at the Edcot Gin.

Commercial ginning: Round modules for all 3 reps of each variety were staged together (1 per plot, with 3 reps $=3$ total per variety) and commercially ginned separately by Edcot Gin.
Commercial ginning included: cleaning module feeder, clearing gin stream, dumping seed rolls, and purging remnant bale in press. This process was initiated before the first variety module was ginned and then repeated for each variety module in trial.

Remnants were ejected from the bale press and weighed, but not sampled for USDA-AMS classing. Only data from commercial bales are included in classing data for each variety.

Lint value: based on CCC Loan value from commercial ginning and USDA-AMS classing results.

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## Acknowledgements

Edcot Gin would like to thank Brennen George and Gentry George for committing equipment, land, and time to conduct and manage the trial. Gratitude is expressed to PhytoGen Cotton Seed, Corteva, and Windstar Inc. Detailed ginning was performed by "Ginner Ernie" and the crew and a big thank you is extended to this hard-working group. Landon Kidd provided capable assistance with in-season data collection.

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Table 1. Harvest results for the center pivot irrigated Enlist technology cotton variety trial, George Farm, Kress, TX, 2022.

| Entry | Lint turnout | Seed turnout | Bur cotton yield | Lint yield | Seed yield | Lint loan value | Lint loan value | Net gin credit | Net value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ---------- \% ---------- |  | ----------- lb/acre ---------- |  |  | \$/lb | -------------- \$/acre -------------- |  |  |
| PHY 350 W3FE | 31.9 | 43.5 | 4352 | 1389 | 1892 | 0.5656 | 786 | 230 | 1016 |
| PHY 332 W3FE | 32.0 | 43.5 | 4360 | 1395 | 1898 | 0.5606 | 782 | 231 | 1014 |
| PX22A214 W3FE | 34.7 | 43.3 | 4127 | 1433 | 1786 | 0.5500 | 788 | 217 | 1005 |
| PX22A215 W3FE | 34.0 | 43.0 | 4027 | 1370 | 1733 | 0.5619 | 770 | 210 | 979 |
| PX22A213 W3FE | 32.8 | 43.3 | 4119 | 1352 | 1785 | 0.5619 | 760 | 217 | 977 |
| PHY 205 W3FE | 32.7 | 41.6 | 4085 | 1335 | 1697 | 0.5509 | 736 | 201 | 936 |
| PHY 250 W3FE | 31.8 | 43.2 | 4095 | 1301 | 1768 | 0.5533 | 720 | 214 | 934 |
| PX40A383 W3FE | 32.6 | 41.8 | 4003 | 1306 | 1673 | 0.5631 | 736 | 198 | 934 |
| Test average | 32.8 | 42.9 | 4146 | 1360 | 1779 | 0.5584 | 760 | 215 | 974 |
| CV, \% | -- | -- | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | -- | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| OSL | -- | -- | 0.2464 | 0.2358 | 0.0412 | -- | 0.2153 | 0.0089 | 0.1610 |
| LSD | -- | -- | NS | NS | 119 | -- | NS | 14 | NS |

For net value/acre, means within a column with the same letter are not significantly different.
CV - coefficient of variation.
OSL - observed significance level, or probability of a greater $F$ value.
LSD - least significant difference at the $\mathbf{0 . 1 0}$ level, NS - not significant.
Note: some columns may not add up due to rounding error.

Assumes:
\$3.40/cwt commercial ginning cost.
$\$ 400 /$ ton for seed.
Net gin credit is defined as seed credit minus ginning expense.
Value for lint based on CCC loan value from commercial ginning and USDA-AMS classing results.

Table 2. Plant observation results from the center pivot irrigated Enlist technology cotton variety trial, George Farm, Kress, TX, 2022.

| Entry | Final population | Stand establishment | Vigor | Nodes above white flower |  | Plant height |  |  | Nodes above cracked boll | Storm resistance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Early bloom | Late bloom | Prebloom | Early bloom | Final |  |  |
|  | plants/acre | \% | 1-5 visual scale, 5 best | count |  | inches |  |  | count | 1-9 visual scale, 9 tight |
|  | 6-Jun | 6-Jun | 6-Jun | 19-Jul | 9-Aug | 6-Jul | 19-Jul | 27-Sep | 27-Sep | 20-Nov |
| PHY 205 W3FE | 41,527 | 92.3 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 1.2 | 12.3 | 15.5 | 18.3 | 0.3 | 8.5 |
| PHY 250 W3FE | 40,075 | 89.0 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 1.5 | 13.3 | 17.1 | 20.1 | 0.7 | 7.2 |
| PHY 332 W3FE | 42,979 | 95.5 | 4.2 | 6.5 | 2.1 | 14.8 | 20.7 | 23.3 | 2.1 | 6.0 |
| PHY 350 W3FE | 42,689 | 94.9 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 2.1 | 14.7 | 19.1 | 23.7 | 1.9 | 5.5 |
| PX22A213 W3FE | 42,108 | 93.6 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 1.1 | 13.2 | 16.5 | 20.4 | 0.7 | 8.3 |
| PX22A214 W3FE | 42,108 | 93.6 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 0.9 | 13.4 | 18.1 | 19.9 | 0.7 | 7.7 |
| PX22A215 W3FE | 43,560 | 96.8 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 0.6 | 13.6 | 17.0 | 19.8 | 0.6 | 8.0 |
| PX40A383 W3FE | 44,431 | 98.7 | 4.0 | 5.9 | 1.8 | 15.4 | 19.4 | 22.5 | 1.4 | 5.7 |
| Test average | 42,435 | 94.3 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 1.4 | 13.8 | 17.9 | 21.0 | 1.1 | 7.1 |
| CV, \% | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 32.5 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 37.3 | 3.0 |
| OSL | 0.2354 | 0.2334 | 0.0053 | 0.0268 | 0.0103 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 |
| LSD | NS | NS | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 |

CV - coefficient of variation.
OSL - observed significance level, or probability of a greater F value.
LSD - least significant difference at the 0.10 level, NS - not significant.

Table 3. Commercial classing data for the center pivot irrigated Enlist technology cotton variety trial, George Farm, Kress, TX, 2022.

| Variety and Bale Number | Color Grade-Quadrant grade-quadrant | Color digit 1 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Color } \\ & \text { digit } 2 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Leaf grade | Staple 32nds inch | Micronaire units | Extraneous matter | Remarks -- | Strength g/tex | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \mathrm{Rd} \\ & \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { +b } \\ & \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Trash <br> \% area | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Uniformity } \\ \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Length 100ths inch | Loan rate cents/lb |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PHY 205 W3FE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4137490 | 31-2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 37 | 4.7 | . | . | 33.9 | 76.9 | 7.7 | 4 | 80.7 | 115 | 56.50 |
| 4137491 | 31-2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 36 | 4.7 | . | . | 33.0 | 78.4 | 7.6 | 2 | 83.0 | 111 | 56.40 |
| 4137492 | 31-2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 34 | 4.7 | . | . | 32.4 | 77.8 | 7.5 | 4 | 82.4 | 107 | 53.15 |
| 4137493 | 31-1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 36 | 4.4 | . | . | 30.2 | 78.6 | 7.5 | 2 | 83.5 | 111 | 55.95 |
| 4137494 | 31-2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 34 | 4.7 | . | . | 31.7 | 78.4 | 7.6 | 3 | 82.2 | 107 | 53.15 |
| 4137495 | 31-1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 35 | 4.7 | . | . | 32.0 | 78.5 | 7.5 | 2 | 83.4 | 110 | 54.80 |
| 4137496 | 31-2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 36 | 4.9 | . | . | 34.7 | 77.8 | 7.5 | 3 | 82.1 | 111 | 56.15 |
| 4137497 | 31-2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 35 | 4.9 | . | . | 33.0 | 78.0 | 7.5 | 3 | 81.7 | 109 | 54.60 |
| Average | -- | 3.0 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 35.4 | 4.71 | none | none | 32.6 | 78.1 | 7.6 | 2.9 | 82.4 | 110.1 | 55.09 |




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Table 3 (continued). Commercial classing data for the center pivot irrigated Enlist technology cotton variety trial, George Farm, Kress, TX, 2022.

| Variety and Bale Number | Color Grade-Quadrant grade-quadrant | Color digit 1 | Color digit 2 | Leaf grade | Staple 32nds inch | Micronaire units | Extraneous matter | Remarks | Strength g/tex | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rd } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { +b } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ | Trash \% area | Uniformity $\%$ | Length 100ths inch | Loan rate cents/lb |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4137498 | 31-2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 37 | 4.6 | . | . | 33.0 | 78.0 | 7.6 | 3 | 82.1 | 117 | 56.55 |
| 4137499 | 31-2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 37 | 4.7 | . | . | 31.0 | 78.1 | 7.6 | 3 | 82.2 | 117 | 56.45 |
| 4137500 | 31-2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 37 | 4.3 | . | . | 32.1 | 77.7 | 7.6 | 4 | 81.8 | 117 | 56.40 |
| 4137501 | 31-2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 38 | 4.2 | . | . | 32.8 | 77.6 | 7.6 | 3 | 82.7 | 118 | 56.60 |
| 4137502 | 31-2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 37 | 4.1 | . | . | 30.5 | 78.3 | 7.7 | 3 | 82.4 | 114 | 56.35 |
| 4137503 | 31-2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 38 | 4.2 | . | . | 31.0 | 78.4 | 7.7 | 3 | 82.2 | 118 | 56.60 |
| 4137504 | 31-1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 37 | 4.1 | . | . | 31.0 | 78.5 | 7.6 | 2 | 81.4 | 116 | 56.80 |
| 4137505 | 31-2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 39 | 3.7 | . | . | 34.4 | 78.9 | 7.4 | 3 | 82.0 | 121 | 56.70 |
| Average | -- | 3.0 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 37.5 | 4.24 | none | none | 32.0 | 78.2 | 7.6 | 3.0 | 82.1 | 117.3 | 56.56 |




Table 3 (continued). Commercial classing data for the center pivot irrigated Enlist technology cotton variety trial, George Farm, Kress, TX, 2022.

| Variety and Bale Number | Color Grade-Quadrant grade-quadrant | Color digit 1 | Color <br> digit 2 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Leaf } \\ \text { grade } \end{gathered}$ | Staple 32nds inch | Micronaire units | Extraneous matter | Remarks | Strength g/tex | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \mathrm{Rd} \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { +b } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Trash } \\ \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Uniformity $\%$ | Length 100ths inch | Loan rate cents/lb |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PX22A215 W3FE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4137506 | 31-2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 37 | 4.2 | . | . | 32.2 | 78.3 | 7.5 | 3 | 82.6 | 116 | 56.50 |
| 4137507 | 31-2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 37 | 4.1 | . | . | 33.0 | 78.7 | 7.3 | 4 | 81.3 | 117 | 56.55 |
| 4137508 | 31-2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 38 | 4.3 | . | . | 34.1 | 78.3 | 7.4 | 3 | 84.2 | 118 | 56.75 |
| 4137509 | 31-2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 35 | 4.4 | . | . | 32.9 | 78.5 | 7.4 | 3 | 79.9 | 110 | 54.00 |
| 4137510 | 31-2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 36 | 4.6 | . | . | 32.7 | 78.7 | 7.3 | 2 | 81.4 | 113 | 56.20 |
| 4137511 | 31-2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 37 | 4.8 | . | . | 34.5 | 78.5 | 7.3 | 3 | 82.4 | 114 | 56.55 |
| 4137512 | 31-2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 37 | 4.3 | . | . | 32.5 | 78.8 | 7.2 | 3 | 81.3 | 116 | 56.40 |
| 4137513 | 31-2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 37 | 4.2 | . | . | 33.1 | 78.7 | 7.3 | 4 | 80.5 | 116 | 56.55 |
| Average | -- | 3.0 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 36.8 | 4.36 | none | none | 33.1 | 78.6 | 7.3 | 3.1 | 81.7 | 115.0 | 56.19 |
| PX40A383 W3FE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4137514 | 31-2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 37 | 4.2 | . | . | 32.7 | 77.4 | 7.9 | 4 | 80.2 | 116 | 56.45 |
| 4137515 | 31-2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 38 | 4.3 | . | . | 34.1 | 75.6 | 8.7 | 4 | 81.6 | 119 | 56.60 |
| 4137516 | 31-2 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 38 | 4.2 | . | . | 33.4 | 75.8 | 8.3 | 4 | 81.7 | 120 | 55.30 |
| 4137517 | 31-2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 39 | 4.2 | . | . | 34.3 | 75.8 | 8.3 | 4 | 82.1 | 121 | 56.70 |
| 4137518 | 31-2 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 38 | 4.2 | . | . | 35.5 | 76.5 | 8.2 | 4 | 83.2 | 119 | 55.40 |
| 4137519 | 31-2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 38 | 4.0 | . | . | 32.6 | 76.9 | 8.0 | 4 | 82.7 | 120 | 56.60 |
| 4137520 | 31-2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 38 | 4.0 | . | . | 34.2 | 77.1 | 8.0 | 3 | 82.6 | 118 | 56.70 |
| 4137521 | 31-2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 38 | 3.9 | . | . | 34.3 | 76.2 | 8.2 | 2 | 82.6 | 120 | 56.70 |
| Average | -- | 3.0 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 38.0 | 4.13 | none | none | 33.9 | 76.4 | 8.2 | 3.6 | 82.1 | 119.1 | 56.31 |

## Appendix

George Brothers 2022 PhytoGen Enlist Variety Trial - Plant height and NAWF graphs, Amarillo 2022 cotton heat units and weather data.

## George Enlist Variety Trial (Across All Entries) Kress - 2022



Hard cutout "bloomed out the top"

Rainfall (inches): April 0.0, May 0.5, June 0.5, July 0.3, August 4.3, September 0.2, October $1.2=7.0$ Irrigation (inches): May 1.0, June 3.5, July 3.7, August 3.0, September $0.0=11.2$

Planted: May 10 Days to bloom: 64 First bloom date: Jul 13

## George Enlist Variety Trial Kress - 2022



Rainfall (inches): April 0.0, May 0.5, June 0.5, July 0.3, August 4.3, September 0.2, October $1.2=7.0$ Irrigation (inches): May 1.0, June 3.5, July 3.7, August 3.0, September $0.0=11.2$

Planted: May 10 Days to bloom: 64 First bloom date: Jul 13

# Amarillo 30-Year Normal (1981-2010) and 2022 Daily Heat Units 

— 2022 -Amarillo Normal


## Amarillo 30-Yr Normal (1981-2010) vs. 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, and 2022 Cotton Heat Unit Accumulation From May 1 Through First Hard Freeze



## Amarillo 30-Yr Normal (1981-2010) vs. 2022 Cotton Heat Unit Accumulation From May 1

| \% normal Sep 1-30 | HU from May 1 | \% LTA from May 1 | HU from May 15 | \% LTA from May 15 | HU from May 20 | \% LTA from May 20 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | thru Sep 30 | thru Sep 30 | thru Sep 30 | thru Sep 30 | thru Sep 30 | thru Sep 30 |
| plus 49 | 2599 | plus 31 | 2442 | plus 26 | 2365 | plus 24 |



## Muleshoe <br> 18-Year Mean (2004-2021) and 2022 Daily Total Solar Radiation (MJ/meter²) <br> — 2022 — Muleshoe 18-Yr Mean



Total solar energy, in MJ/meter ${ }^{2}$, calculated from the hourly average global solar radiation rates and converted to energy by integrating over time.

# Amarillo 30-Yr Normal (1981-2010) and May 2022 Air Temperatures 

— Normal High - Actual High - Normal Low - Actual Low


# Amarillo 30-Yr Normal (1981-2010) and June 2022 Air Temperatures 

—Normal High - Actual High —Normal Low -Actual Low


## Amarillo 30-Yr Normal (1981-2010) and July 2022 Air Temperatures

—Normal High —Actual High —Normal Low - Actual Low



## Amarillo 30-Yr Normal (1981-2010) and August 2022 Air Temperatures

— Normal High - Actual High - Normal Low - Actual Low


Heat Units

Normal total: 522
2022: 556 \% of normal: +7

## Amarillo $30-\mathrm{Yr}$ Normal (1981-2010) and September 2022 Air Temperatures

—Normal High - Actual High — Normal Low - Actual Low


Heat Units
Normal total: 286
2022: 427
\% of normal: +49

## Amarillo $30-\mathrm{Yr}$ Normal (1981-2010) and October 2022 Air Temperatures

—Normal High - Actual High - Normal Low - Actual Low



